

## Unit 12 Word explanations

### **Verbs:**

|         |                        |
|---------|------------------------|
| demand  | ask for something      |
| disturb | bother/trouble someone |
| reply   | answer                 |

### **Verben:**

|                     |
|---------------------|
| verlangen           |
| stören              |
| antworten, erwidern |

### **Space (travel):**

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| asteroid      | one of the very small <u>planets</u> that move around the sun |
| astronaut     | a man/woman who travels in(to) space                          |
| orbit         | one round around a star/planet/moon                           |
| space shuttle | a special vehicle in space                                    |
| atmosphere    | the „air“/gas around the earth                                |
| crew          | a group of persons working together                           |
| commander     | the person who is in charge                                   |
| spacecraft    | a vehicle for travelling in space                             |
| biosphere     | the place where people can live                               |
| gravity       | the force that pulls things to the earth                      |

### **Weltall (Raumfahrt)**

|                       |
|-----------------------|
| Asteroid              |
| Astronaut/in          |
| Umlaufbahn            |
| Raumschiff            |
| Atmosphäre            |
| Mannschaft, Besatzung |
| Kommandant/in         |
| Raumschiff, -fahrzeug |
| Lebensraum, Biosphäre |
| Schwerkraft           |

### **People**

|           |                                      |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|
| astronaut | a man/woman who travels in(to) space |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|

### **Leute**

|           |
|-----------|
| Astronaut |
|-----------|

### **Frequent words**

|                     |                                     |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|
| mankind             | all human beings on earth           |
| sunrise             | when the sun rises/appears          |
| sunset              | when the sun sets/disappears        |
| warning             | tell people about a danger          |
| advert              | sth that makes you want to buy sth. |
| genetic engineering | science that changes genes          |
| resource            | a means of support or help          |
| surface             | the outer side of a thing           |

### **Häufig vorkommende Wörter**

|                             |
|-----------------------------|
| Menschheit                  |
| Sonnenaufgang               |
| Sonnenuntergang             |
| Warnung                     |
| Reklame, Anzeige            |
| Gentechnik, Genmanipulation |
| (Hilfs-)Mittel, Quelle      |
| Oberfläche                  |

### **Additional words**

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| plaque      | a board reminding people of a famous person/event |
| masterpiece | an excellent piece of work                        |

### **weitere Wörter:**

|             |
|-------------|
| Gedenktafel |
|-------------|

|             |
|-------------|
| Meisterwerk |
|-------------|

### **Adjectives/Adverbs**

|               |                                  |
|---------------|----------------------------------|
| disgusting    | a very strong feeling of dislike |
| depressed     | in very low spirits              |
| uninhabitable | where people can't live          |
| tiring        | making you exhausted             |

### **Adjektive/Adverbien**

|          |
|----------|
| ekelhaft |
|----------|

|            |
|------------|
| deprimiert |
|------------|

|             |
|-------------|
| unbewohnbar |
|-------------|

|          |
|----------|
| ermüdend |
|----------|